

Groundwater Sustainability Plan for Petaluma Valley Groundwater Basin

Table of Contents

1	INTRODUCTION.....	1-1
1.1	Purpose of the Groundwater Sustainability Plan.....	1-3
1.2	Guide to the Groundwater Sustainability Plan	1-4
1.3	Groundwater Sustainability Agency Authorities and Administrative Information....	1-11
1.3.1	Petaluma Valley Groundwater Sustainability Agency	1-12
1.3.2	Petaluma Valley Groundwater Sustainability Agency Board and Advisory Committee	1-13
1.3.3	Groundwater Sustainability Agency Coordination	1-14
1.4	Stakeholder Engagement and Communication	1-14
1.4.1	Beneficial Uses and Users of Groundwater	1-14
1.4.2	Sustainable Groundwater Management Act Phases of Work.....	1-15
2	DESCRIPTION OF PLAN AREA (23 CCR 354.8 b)	2-1
2.1	General Setting and Jurisdictional Areas (23 CCR 354.8 b).....	2-1
2.2	General Land Use Characteristics (23 CCR 354.8 b).....	2-6
2.3	Water Source Types and Water Use Sectors (23 CCR 354.8 b).....	2-10
2.3.1	Groundwater.....	2-12
2.3.2	Imported Surface Water	2-12
2.3.3	Local Surface Water	2-12
2.3.4	Recycled Water	2-12
2.4	Existing Monitoring Programs and Networks (23 CCR 354.8 c, d, e).....	2-14
2.4.1	Groundwater-level Monitoring.....	2-14
2.4.2	Groundwater-Quality Monitoring.....	2-16
2.4.3	Climate Monitoring.....	2-18
2.4.4	Surface Water Monitoring	2-18
2.4.5	Land Surface Subsidence Monitoring	2-20
2.5	Existing Management Programs and Studies (23 CCR 354.8 c, d, e)	2-20
2.5.1	USGS Petaluma Valley Groundwater Study.....	2-20
2.5.2	Bay Area Integrated Regional Water Management Plan	2-20

2.5.3	Urban Water Management Planning.....	2-21
2.5.4	Water Conservation Programs	2-22
2.5.5	Climate Change Studies and Planning	2-25
2.5.6	Groundwater Banking Feasibility Study.....	2-25
2.5.7	Stormwater Management Planning	2-26
2.5.8	Water Quality Regulatory Programs.....	2-26
2.6	General Plan and Related Land Use Planning.....	2-27
2.6.1	General Plans	2-27
2.6.2	Specific Area Plans	2-31
2.6.3	Sonoma County Local Agency Formation Commission	2-31
2.7	Well Permitting Policies and Procedures.....	2-31
3	BASIN SETTING.....	3-1
3.1	Hydrogeologic Conceptual Model.....	3-1
3.1.1	Topography and Geography	3-2
3.1.2	Surface Water and Drainage Features.....	3-2
3.1.3	Soil Characteristics.....	3-4
3.1.4	Regional Geologic Setting and Geologic Units.....	3-7
3.1.5	Principal Aquifer System.....	3-16
3.1.6	Lateral and Vertical Extent of Basin.....	3-19
3.1.7	Effects of Faults on Groundwater.....	3-20
3.1.8	Natural Groundwater Recharge and Discharge.....	3-20
3.1.9	Addressing Data Gaps and Uncertainty.....	3-22
3.2	Current and Historical Groundwater Conditions	3-23
3.2.1	Climatic Conditions and Trends	3-24
3.2.2	Groundwater Elevations and Trends	3-26
3.2.3	Estimated Changes in Groundwater Storage.....	3-30
3.2.4	Land Surface Subsidence	3-37
3.2.5	Groundwater Quality Conditions and Trends.....	3-38
3.2.6	Surface Water and Groundwater Connectivity	3-49
3.3	Water Budget	3-53
3.3.1	Overview of Water Budget Development	3-53
3.3.2	Overview of Model Assumptions for Water Budget Development	3-61
3.3.3	Historical and Current Water Budgets.....	3-63

3.3.4	Basin Water Supply Reliability	3-72
3.3.5	Uncertainties in Water Budget Calculations.....	3-73
3.3.6	Projected Water Budgets.....	3-73
3.4	Sustainable Yield	3-90
3.5	Management Areas	3-92
4	SUSTAINABLE MANAGEMENT CRITERIA.....	4-1
4.1	Definitions	4-2
4.2	Sustainability Goal.....	4-3
4.3	General Process for Establishing Sustainable Management Criteria.....	4-5
4.4	Sustainable Management Criteria Summary	4-5
4.5	Chronic Lowering of Groundwater Levels SMC	4-10
4.5.1	Locally Defined Significant and Unreasonable Conditions	4-10
4.5.2	Minimum Thresholds	4-11
4.5.3	Measurable Objectives	4-20
4.5.4	Undesirable Results	4-21
4.6	Reduction in Groundwater Storage Sustainable Management Criteria	4-23
4.6.1	Locally Defined Significant and Unreasonable Conditions	4-23
4.6.2	Minimum Thresholds	4-24
4.6.3	Measurable Objectives	4-25
4.6.4	Undesirable Results	4-26
4.7	Seawater Intrusion SMC.....	4-27
4.7.1	Locally Defined Significant and Unreasonable Conditions	4-27
4.7.2	Minimum Thresholds	4-28
4.7.3	Measurable Objectives	4-33
4.7.4	Undesirable Results	4-33
4.8	Degraded Water Quality SMC	4-35
4.8.1	Locally Defined Significant and Unreasonable Conditions	4-35
4.8.2	Minimum Thresholds	4-36
4.8.3	Measurable Objectives	4-45
4.8.4	Undesirable Results	4-45
4.9	Subsidence Sustainable Management Criteria	4-47
4.9.1	Locally Defined Significant and Unreasonable Conditions	4-48
4.9.2	Minimum Thresholds	4-48

4.9.3	Undesirable Results	4-51
4.10	Depletion of Interconnected Surface Water Sustainable Management Criteria	4-53
4.10.1	Locally Defined Significant and Unreasonable Conditions	4-54
4.10.2	Minimum Thresholds	4-54
4.10.3	Measurable Objectives	4-59
4.10.4	Undesirable Results	4-60
5	MONITORING NETWORKS	5-1
5.1	Monitoring Network Objectives.....	5-1
5.2	Description of Monitoring Networks for GSP Implementation	5-1
5.2.1	Groundwater-Level Monitoring Network.....	5-1
5.2.2	Groundwater Quality Monitoring Network.....	5-4
5.2.3	Surface Water Monitoring Network.....	5-8
5.2.4	Land Surface Elevation Monitoring Network.....	5-8
5.2.5	Seawater Intrusion Monitoring Network.....	5-8
5.3	Representative Monitoring Point Networks	5-12
5.3.1	Representative Monitoring Point Network for Chronic Lowering of Groundwater Levels.....	5-12
5.3.2	Representative Monitoring Point Network for Degraded Water Quality	5-13
5.3.3	Representative Monitoring Point Network for Depletion of Interconnected Surface Water	5-13
5.3.4	Representative Monitoring Point Network for Land Subsidence.....	5-18
5.3.5	Representative Monitoring Point Network for Seawater Intrusion.....	5-18
5.4	Assessment and Improvement of Monitoring Networks.....	5-18
5.4.1	Assessment and Identification of Data Gaps – Groundwater-Level Monitoring Network	5-18
5.4.2	Assessment and Identification of Data Gaps – Surface Water Monitoring Network	5-23
5.4.3	Assessment and Identification of Data Gaps – Seawater Intrusion Monitoring Network	5-23
6	PROJECTS AND MANAGEMENT ACTIONS.....	6-1
6.1	Identification and Evaluation of Projects and Management Actions	6-1
6.2	Project Descriptions	6-2
6.2.1	Water-Use Efficiency and Alternate Water Source Projects (Group 1).....	6-2
6.2.2	Recycled Water Expansion.....	6-5

- 6.2.3 Aquifer Storage and Recovery 6-8
- 6.2.4 Stormwater Capture and Recharge 6-11
- 6.3 Evaluation of Projects Through Scenario Modeling..... 6-12
- 6.4 Management Actions 6-13
 - 6.4.1 Assessment of Potential Policy Options for GSA Consideration..... 6-13
 - 6.4.2 Legal Authority..... 6-15
- 7 IMPLEMENTATION PLAN 7-1
 - 7.1 Governance Structure & Planned Administrative Approach 7-1
 - 7.2 GSP Implementation Components and Estimated Costs..... 7-1
 - 7.2.1 Administration and Finance..... 7-2
 - 7.2.2 Communication and Stakeholder Engagement 7-2
 - 7.2.3 Annual Monitoring, Data Evaluation, and Reporting 7-3
 - 7.2.4 Addressing Data Gaps 7-6
 - 7.2.5 Maintaining, Updating, and Making Improvements to the Model 7-11
 - 7.2.6 Study and Implementation of Projects and Actions..... 7-11
 - 7.2.7 Five-year Update to Groundwater Sustainability Plan 7-14
 - 7.2.8 Estimated Five-year Implementation Costs..... 7-16
 - 7.3 Funding..... 7-16
 - 7.3.1 Fees, Grants and Other Funding Sources 7-17
 - 7.4 Schedule 7-17
- 8 REFERENCES 8-1
 - 8.1 Works Cited 8-1
 - 8.2 Petaluma Valley GIS Data Sources 8-9

Appendices